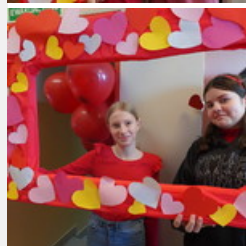
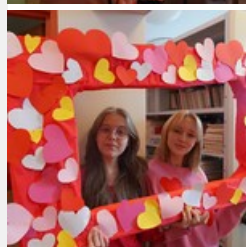
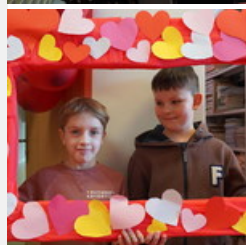
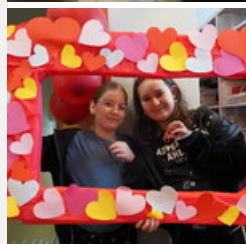
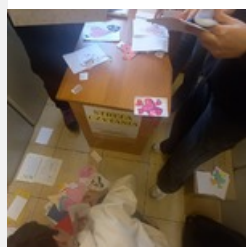
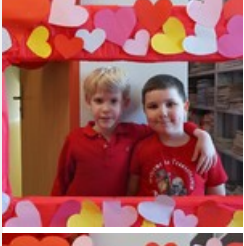
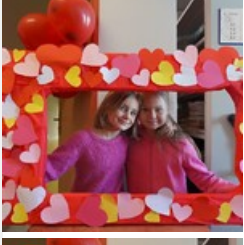
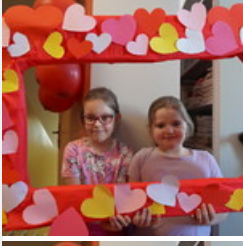
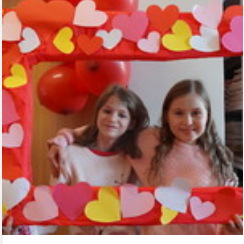
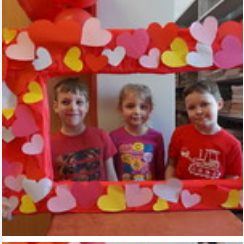


## Walentynki 2024











Dodana: 16 luty 2024 15:04